

# U.S. DOE Model Tools for Photovoltaic Solar Design

OSU Green Home Workshop  
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# National Renewable Energy Laboratory Solar Model Tools for Solar Design

PV Watts Calculator

<http://pvwatts.nrel.gov>

NREL System Advisory Model

<https://sam.nrel.gov>



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# Calculating System Size

1	Identify annual usage (kWh) from your utility bill	7,159 kWh
2	Subtract kWh you will eliminate with conservation and energy efficiency (kWh)	$7,159 - 0 = 7,159$ kWh
3	Divide by 1,100 kWh/yr. This represents a system providing 100% of your electricity (kW)	$7,159 / 1,100 = 6.5$ kW
4	Multiply by the percent of your electricity you would like to provide using solar energy (kW).	$6.5 \times 80\% = 5.2$ kW
5	Multiply by 1.2 for system inefficiency (W).	$5.2 \times 1.2 = \mathbf{6.24}$ kW



## PV Watts System Production (kWh) Estimate

Month	Actual	PV Watts Estimate	Difference
January	848	413	435
February	520	402	118
March	570	699	-129
April	582	869	-287
May	410	736	-326
June	636	826	-190
July	526	847	-321
August	516	793	-277
September	550	619	-69
October	616	614	2
November	618	301	317
December	767	320	447



# Thank You!



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